

CLAIMS

1. A method of generating a pulse signal,
comprising the steps of:

providing a pair of magnetic field sources in
5 parallel to each other such that their opposite poles are
faced to each other;

providing a magnetic element between said
magnetic field sources;

advancing an object from one of said opposite
10 poles to the other to thereby change a magnetic field
applied to said magnetic element, which causes a large
Barkhausen jump in said magnetic element; and

generating a pulse signal in response to said
large Barkhausen jump.

15 2. A method of generating a pulse signal
according to claim 1, wherein said magnetic field sources
consist of parallel magnets and magnetic circuit forming
members.

3. A method of generating a pulse signal
20 according to claim 1, wherein said magnetic field sources
consist of only parallel magnets.

4. A method of generating a pulse signal,
comprising the steps of:

providing a pair of magnets in parallel to each
25 other such that their opposite poles are faced to each
other;

providing a magnetic element between said
magnets;

30 placing an object at a first position which is
opposed to one of said opposite poles to apply a negative-
direction magnetic field to said magnetic element;

advancing said object to a second position which
is opposed to the other of said opposite poles to apply a

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positive-direction magnetic field to said magnetic element, thus changing a direction and amount of said magnetic field applied to said magnetic element, which causes a large Barkhausen jump in said magnetic element; and

5 generating a pulse signal in response to said large Barkhausen jump.

5. A method of generating a pulse signal according to claim 4, wherein said opposite poles of said magnets have a variable distance.

10 6. A method of generating a pulse signal according to claim 4, wherein said magnets have a width greater than that of said object.

7. A method of generating a pulse signal according to claim 4, wherein said magnetic element extends
15 from said one end of said magnets to a predetermined distance from the other end of said magnets.

8. A method of generating a pulse signal according to claim 7, wherein said predetermined distance is no more than one half of said magnets.

20 9. A method of generating a pulse signal according to claim 4, wherein said magnetic element extends at a predetermined angle with a longitudinal direction of said magnets.

25 10. A pulse signal generator comprising:
a magnetic element able to cause a large Barkhausen jump,

detection means for detecting a magnetic changes in said magnetic element to generate a pulse signal; and

30 a pair of magnetic field sources provided in parallel to each other on opposite sides of said magnetic elements such that their opposite poles are faced to each other so that when an object advances from one of said opposite poles to the other, a magnetic field applied to

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said magnetic element changes to cause a large Barkhausen jump in said magnetic element, thus causing said detection means to generate a pulse signal.

11. A pulse signal generator according to claim
5 10, wherein said magnetic field sources consist of parallel magnets and magnetic circuit forming members.

12. A pulse signal generator according to claim
11, which further comprises an auxiliary magnetic circuit forming member for connecting said magnetic circuit forming
10 members at other ends which are opposite to said one ends.

13. A pulse signal generator according to claim
12, wherein said auxiliary magnetic circuit forming member is connected to said magnetic circuit forming members at
varying points.

14. A pulse signal generator according to claim
15 12, wherein said magnetic element is spaced at an end thereof from said auxiliary magnetic circuit forming member by a predetermined distance.

15. A pulse signal generator according to claim
20 10, wherein said magnetic field sources consist of only magnets.

16. A pulse signal generator according to claim
15, wherein said opposite poles of said magnets have a variable distance.

17. A pulse signal generator according to claim
25 15, wherein said magnets have a width greater than that of said object.

18. A pulse signal generator according to claim
15, wherein said magnetic element extends from said one end
30 of said magnets to a predetermined distance from the other end of said magnets.

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19. A pulse signal generator according to claim 18, wherein said predetermined distance is no more than one half of said magnets.

20. A pulse signal generator according to claim
5 15, wherein said magnetic element extends at a predetermined angle with a longitudinal direction of said magnets.

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